

IPCC Inventory Software - Users' Guidebooks (Energy Sector, Land Representation)

UNFCCC COP28 – Dubai, UAE 6 December 2023 – IPCC Pavilion Pavel Shermanau – IPCC TFI TSU



User Manual

- In addition to the User Manual, IPCC TFI TSU is producing a series of Guidebooks to support the use of the Software.
- The User Manual can be accessed from the Tab <Help> of the Software, and it is also published in the IPCC TFI web-site: <u>www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/software/index.html</u>

 IPCC Inventory Software - TSU - [Worksheets] Application Database Inventory Year V 	kskets] py Yer Vorkhets Reports Tools Export/Import Administrate Vin v Fuel Consumption Data Fuel Conduction Activities Sector: Energy Sector: Energy Sec										
2006 IPCC Categories 1 1 - 1. Energy	Fuel Consumption Data Fuel Combustion Emissions Worksheet Sector: Energy Category: Fuel Combustion Activities Subcategory: Subcategory: 1A 1a - 1Sectority Generation Sheat: Fuel Consumption Data Data Fuel Type (All fuels)	PDF Manual About Check for update									
	Equation 2.4										
1.A.2 - Manufacturing Industries and Cons 1.A.3 - Transport 1.A.4 - Other Sectors	Subdivision	Fuel	Consumption Unit	Consumption (Mass, Volume or Energy Unit)	Conversion Factor (TJ/Unit) (NCV)	Total consumption (TJ)					
	S A7	F ۵7	U V	с	CF	TC = C * CF					
1.C - Carbon dioxide Transport and Storage	Region A	Crude Oil	TJ	500 🥑	1	500					
2 - Industrial Processes and Product Use	Region B	Crude Oil	Gg (Auto CF)	50 🥑	42.3	2115					
B 3 - Agriculture, Forestry, and Other Land Use	Region C	Lignite	Gg (Auto CF)	1000 🧭	11.9	11900					
4 - Waste	Region D - Plant W	Natural Gas + Hydorgen (20%)	Gg (Auto CF)	3000 🥑	55	165000					
⊞ 5 - Other	Region D - Plant X	Oil Shale / Tar Sands	Gg (Auto CF)	2000 🥑	8.9	17800					
	Region D - Plant Y	Natural Gas (Dry)	Gg (Auto CF)	700 🥑	48	33600					
	*										
	Total										
						230915					

 Unofficial translations in Arabic and French of the User Manual and of the Software are published in IPCC TFI web-site for (kindly provided by Prof. Sidaty Ould Dah)



Users' Guidebooks

Aim

 To simulate the use of the Software for each inventory category, and to provide the most relevant references to good practice from the 2006 IPCC Guidelines, its Wetlands Supplement, and its 2019 Refinement (only where needed)

Structure

- For each inventory category:
 - General information on the category and gas(es) covered
 - Relevant IPCC equations
 - Description of calculation worksheets in the Software
 - Workflow for AD and EF selection and input
 - Results

NOTE Software users SHALL be familiar with the 2006 IPCC Guidelines and read the User Manual before going through the Guidebook.



Users' Guidebooks - Overview

Sectoral Guidebooks

As the IPCC Inventory Software is still subject to improvements within the work on interoperability, the development of sectoral guidebooks is accordingly affected.

Sector	Software	Guidebook
Energy	Developed	Under publication (TFI website)
IPPU	Under Development	Under development
	Under Development	Land Representation – uploaded (TFI website)
AFULU	Under Development	Under development
Waste	Developed	Under development
Interoperability	Under Development	Under development

Work in progress:

- ✓ versions published are periodically revised (versions' numbering to be checked by users)
- ✓ users' feedback is a key to support Guidebooks' development



Energy Guidebook



Compiled by:

Technical Support Unit IPCC Task Force on National Greenhouse Gas Inventories IPCC TFI TSU

This Guidebook is prepared by IPCC TFI TSU. It has not been a subject to the formal IPCC review process

- Around 140 pages, it can be downloaded from the IPCC TFI web-site: <u>www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/software/index.html</u>
- A work-in-progress document, given it will be periodically reviewed by IPCC TFI TSU with the aim to increase the amount of information and to enhance its usefulness (real case examples, correction of any errors and further enhancement of the software).
- Users are therefore required to check periodically the version of the Energy guidebook published on the IPCC TFI website



General Structure

- Introduction
- General Energy Issues
 - List of Categories
 - Fuel Manager
 - Use of Multiple Tiers
 - Reporting Subdivisions
 - Uncertainty and Time Series
- **o** Sectoral Guidance
 - 1A Stationary Combustion
 - 1B Fugitive Emissions
 - 1C Carbon Dioxide Transport and Storage
 - Reference Approach
- Annex I: Mapping between the IPCC Inventory Software and the UNFCCC CRT Reporting Tool

The main part: Includes all categories of Energy sector



Categories' structure

\circ Information

- a short information on important issues regarding the IPCC Guidance, Tiers/methods, categories, etc.
- **GHGs**
 - indication of GHGs emitted in each category
- **o IPCC Equations**
 - a list of relevant equations from the IPCC Guidelines
- **o** Software Worksheets
 - a short description of the Software worksheets
- **o** Category Flowchart
 - a schematical diagram of workflow with category's worksheets
- Activity Data Input
 - guidance on input of AD in category's worksheets
- **o** Emission Factor Input
 - guidance on input of EFs in category's worksheets
- Results
 - any issues related to the results of estimation (representation in the Software worksheets and Reporting Tables)



Step-by-step or cookbook

approach

Example of Flowchart (1)

• 1.A - Stationary Combustion Source Categories (1.A.1, 1.A.2, 1.A.4 and 1.A.5)





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Example of Flowchart (2)

• **1.A.3.a - Civil Aviation**





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Fuel Manager (1)

 Before entering data in Energy worksheets to estimate emissions from 1.A Fuel Combustion Activities, the Fuel Manager shall be populated with all relevant data that will be subsequently used (automatically appear) in Energy worksheets



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Fuel Manager

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Fuel Manager (2)

- The Fuel Manager contains data on carbon content and calorific value for each fuel.
- All IPCC default fuels are listed in. In addition, users can enter user-specific fuels together with relevant data required by the Fuel Manager (carbon content and calorific value).

Default IPCC fuels (embedded - in grey) and Country-specific fuels (manual input - in white)

Manager				— U	
nversion Factor Type 🛛 🔘	NCV O GCV Show user-defined fu	els only			
Fuel Type 5	7 Fuel Name	Primary Fuel 🛛	Net Calorific Value (TJ / Gg)	Carbon content (NCV) (kg C / GJ)	
	White Spirit and SBP		40.2	20	
Solid Fuels	Anthracite		26.7	26.8	
	Blast Furnace Gas		2.5	70.8	
	Brown Coal Briquettes		20.7	26.6	
	Coal Tar		28	22	
	Coke Oven Coke / Lignite Coke		28.2	29.2	
	Coke Oven Gas		38.7	12.1	
	Coking Coal		28.2	25.8	
	Gas Coke		28.2	29.2	
	Gas Works Gas		38.7	12.1	
	Lignite		11.9	27.6	
	Oil Shale / Tar Sands		8.9	29.1	Γ
	Other Bituminous Coal		25.8	25.8	T
	Oxygen Steel Furnace Gas		7.1	49.6	Γ
	Patent Fuel		20.7	26.6	T
	Sub-Bituminous Coal		18.9	26.2	T
Gaseous Fuels	Natural Gas (Dry)		48	15.3	t
Other Fossil Fuels	Industrial Wastes			39	t
	Municipal Wastes (nonbiomass fraction)		10	25	t
Other Fossil Fuels	Natural Gas + Hydorgen (20%)		55	13	
Other Fossil Fuels	Waste Oils		40.2	20	F
Peat	Peat		9.8	28.9	t
Biomass - solid	Charcoal		29.5	30.5	t
	Other Primary Solid Biomass		11.6	27.3	t
	Wood/Wood Waste		15.6	30.5	t
Biomass - liquid	Biodiesels		27	19.3	t
	Biogasoline		27	19.3	t
	Other Liquid Biofuels		27.4	21.7	t
	Sulphite lyes (Black Liquor)		11.8	26	t
Biomass - gas	Landfill Gas		50.4	14.9	t
-	Other Biogas		50.4	14.9	t
	Sludge Gas		50.4	14.9	t
Biomass - other	Municipal Wastes (biomass fraction)		11.6	27.3	
Solid Fuels	Fuel Briquettes		20.9	26.5	
					Ē
Gaseous Fuels Other Fossil Fuels Peat Biomass - solid Biomass - liquid	matically applied in all the relevant worksheets .g. dung, not covered in the definitions in table n the definitions in table 1.1 (Vol.2, Chapter 1 d	across all the Inventory Y ± 1.1 (Vol.2, Chapter 1 of th of the 2006 IPCC Guideline	'ears. ne 2006 IPCC Guidelines) sl es) shall be classified as "Ot Save	hall be classified as "biomass-o cher fossil fuels" ; these fuels ar Undo C	the re a

Activity Data Input (1)



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Activity Data and Emission Factor Input

Energy Sector Users' Guidebook

IPCC Inventory Software

Activity data input

The 2006 IPCC Guidelines, Sections 1.4.1.2 and 1.4.1.3, contain information on how to collect and use energy statistics data. Further information on the choice of AD for stationary combustion can be found in Section 2.3.3.

Fuel consumption data in mass or volume units shall first be converted into the energy content of these fuels in Terajoule units (TJ). The GCV/NCV are used to convert Gg of fuels into TJ (IPCC default values for NCV are in <u>Table 1.2</u>). Other units may be entered into the Fuel Consumption Data worksheet -e.g. British Thermal Units (BTUs)-. However, when alternative units are used, the column for GCV/NCV becomes blank and the user shall enter user-defined conversion factor (TJ/unit).

Thus, for the relevant source-category:

As Starting step, users enter in the Fuel Manager all user-specific fuels to be reported in the NGHGI; and for each fuel listed in the Fuel Manager the *calorific Value* and the *carbon content* are entered or, for IPCC default fuels are selected from the dropdown menu.

Second, users compile the worksheet Fuel Consumption Data either with a single row of data for the entire category, with its univocal name/code entered in <u>Column |S|</u> [e.g. "*country name*" or "*unspecified*" as selected from the dropdown menu], or with subnational aggregations, and for each of those the univocal name/code entered in <u>Column |S|</u>:



Example: Multiple Subdivisions



Then, for each subdivision in <u>Column |S|</u> data are entered in worksheet Fuel Consumption Data row by row as it follows:

 <u>Column |F|</u>: select each fuel used from the drop-down menu (1 row for each fuel). <u>Note that fuels shown in the dropdown menu are those listed in the Fuel Manager.</u>

Note that there is no limit to the number of combinations of subdivision/fuel that can be entered in the Sofivtare; the larger the number, the more accurate and precise the estimates are.

- <u>Column |U|</u>: enter unit of fuel consumption data (e.g. Gg, TJ, m³). To enter a user-specific unit (e.g. m³) select Gg (Manual CF) from the dropdown menu and overwrite Gg with the user-specific unit.
- 3. Column |C|: enter amount of fuel consumed.
- 4. <u>Column |CF|</u>: enter conversion factor to convert the consumption unit to energy unit (TJ). <u>Note that where Gg effect are converted to IJ, the NCV/GCV is sourced from the Fuel Manager and compiled by the Software as the conversion factor; while if the consumption unit is IJ the Software compiles the conversion factor cell with the value 1. Where other units are applied (e.g. m) the user shall enter relevant conversion factor ber.</u>

• AD and EF input

Energy guidebook provides a detailed structured description for input of AD and EFs for:

- each column
- each worksheet
- each category



Guide to Land Representation

Guide to Land Representation

IPCC Inventory Software (TSU IPCC TFI)

IPCC Inventory Software Guide to Land Representation ver 1.1 as of 6 September 2023

This Guide was prepared by the Technical Support Unit (TSU) of the IPCC Task Force on National Greenhouse Gas Inventories (TFI) to help users of the IPCC Inventory Software.

It has not been subject to formal IPCC review processes

• Land Representation is one of the most important issues in National GHG Inventories.

• The Guide to Land Representation in the IPCC Inventory Software provides a detailed guidance (around 80 pages) on how to make the first step in AFOLU inventory, particularly how to make inputs in two Managers:

- Land Use Manager
- Land Representation Manager
- The Guide can be downloaded from the IPCC TFI website: www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/software/index.html





AFOLU - Managers

Guide to Land Representation

- Like with all Software Managers, in AFOLU Sector users before working on sectoral worksheets need to populate three AFOLU Managers:
 - Land Use Manager
 - Land Representation Manager
 - Livestock Manager

IPCC Inventory Software - TSU - [Worksheets] Application Database Inventory Year Worksheets Reports Tools Export/Import Administrate Window Help 2006 IPCC Categories Users 🚽 🖓 SOM Organic Drained SOM Organic Rewet Biomass increase (G&L 1/4) Biomass loss (G 1 - Energy Country/Territory ss (G&L 4/4) Biomass change (SD) Biomass change (Abrupt) DOM (G&L 1/1) DOM (SD 1/1) SOM mineral - Formulation A - IPCC Eq 2.25 (Information Item) SOM Mineral (Approaches 2 and 3) SOM 2 - Industrial Processes and Product Use Worksheet CO2 Equivalents 3 - Agriculture, Forestry, and Other Land Use Sector: Agriculture, Forestry and Othe Delete Inventory.. ⊞ 3 A - Livestock Category Forest Land B-3.B-Land Subcategory: 3.B.1.a - Forest land Remainir Energy ٠ B 3.B.1 - Forest land Sheet 1 of 4 Annual increase in carb AFOLU ×. Land Use Manager 3.B.1.a - Forest land Remaining Fores Data B.1.b - Land Converted to Forest lan Waste ٠ Land Representation Manager Region Region 1 3.B.2 - Cropland Guidelines Information Texts Livestock Manager . ⊕ 3.B.3 - Grassland Land use category Equation 2.10 Equation 2.9 B 4 - Wetlands 3.B.5 - Settlements Average net annual verage annual above-3.B.6 - Other Land actor for conversion of Basic wood density Carbon fraction of dry biomass to abovebiomass growth aboveincrement of growing iomass carbon stock: . 3.C - Aggregate sources and non-CO2 emissi (t.d.m. / m3 fresh and below-ground due to biomass growt ground biomass above-ground biomass ⊕ 3.D - Other onnes d.m. / (ha * yr)) (tonnes d.m. / (ha * yr) increment . 4 - Waste Tables 4.13 / 4.14 / 4.6 Zero (0) or Table 4.4 / National statistics o National statistics or National statistics o Gw = lv * BCEFi / 0.47 / Table 4.3 / 0.451 National statistics or ∆CG = A * Gtotal * CF international data National statistics or Gtotal = Gw * (1+R) international data Specified Specified WS mangroves international data international data $\Delta \nabla$ $\Delta \nabla$ BEF1 BCEFi Gw Gtotal CF ΔCG MFL-PP-P... Managed F... Pine planta... 1000 0.5 0 0 Total 1000

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Administrate



Land Use Manager Land Representation Manager

Land Use Manager

 Land Use Manager allows to characterize all land types within the Six IPCC land use categories, further stratified in 12 subcategories

- Different land use categories have a different set of parameters
- Guidebook provides a step-by-step guidance on what information needs to be input to characterize land types in each land use category

					— 🗆	
Land Use Manager	Land one of helicitation and second					
and use structure 🚽 🕈	Land use subdivision - common para					
Forest Land	Land use subdivision name	Managed Forest		Country/Territory	Japan	
Managed Forest Land	Soil Type	High Activity Clay Mineral	+ ~	Continent	Asia	
Cropland	Soil Status	Natural	\sim	Climate Region	Cool Temperate Moist +	
Cropland Annual Crops						
Grassland	It is not possible to change some of	the parameters since subdivision is already being used in Land	Representation Manager			
Managed Grassland	Land use subdivision - Managed For	rest Land specific parameters				
Unmanaged Grassland	Earla de dabarriaria indinago ra		N-t-	ral Format		
Wetlands	Ecological zone	Scontinental forest V Species Other broadlear		Plantation	Abandoned managed land	
Unmanaged Wetlands			'			
Settlements				Land mass	Continental	~
Settlements (Treed)			Ann alara (a) 20			
Other Land			Age class (yr) >20	v v		
Managed Other Land			Above-ground b	iomass stock (t d.m. / ha)	112.000	\sim
Unmanaged Other Land			Above-ground biomass g	rowth (G) (t d.m. / ha / yr)	0.000 \	\sim
		Ratio of below-ground biomass	s to above-ground biomass (R)	(t root d.m./t shoot d.m.)	0.230	\sim
			Biomass ca	rbon fraction (t C / t d.m.)	0.480	\sim
		Growing s	stock level (V) (m3 / ha) 41-	100 🗸	80.00	00
		Average n	net annual increment of growin	g stock (lv) (m3 / ha / yr)		5
		Biomass conversion and expansion factor for incremen	nt (BCEFi) (t.d.m. / m3 wood vo	olume) Specified ~	0.900	\sim
		Biomass conversion and expansion factor for standing stock	k (BCEFs) (t d.m. / m3 wood vo	olume) Specified \checkmark	1.400	\sim
	Biomass c	conversion and expansion factor for wood and fuelwood remova	al (BCEFr) (t.d.m. / m3 wood vo	olume) Specified \checkmark	1.550 <	\sim
			Basic wood density (D)	(t.d.m. / m3 fresh volume)		
		Biomass expansion factor for conversion of annual ne	et increment to above-ground b	piomass increment (BEF1)		
		Biomass expansion factor for conversion of	merchantable volume to abov	e-ground biomass (BEF2)		٦
			Reference soil organic carbon	stock (SOCref) (t C / ha)	95.000	~
		Relative C stock change factors	3			_
		Land use (FLU)	1.000 Manageme	ent (FMG) 1.00	00 Input (FI) 1.00	00
Add Copy Delete					Save Undo Cl	llose
						_

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Land Representation Manager (Tabs 1 and 2)

• Land Representation Manager allows to:

- i. Stratify the territory in <u>Regions</u>, and assign to each the IPCC <u>Approach</u> applied for land representation (1 or 2 or 3)
- ii. Stratify the region in <u>units of land</u> homogeneous per current and historical land use, and assign to each the <u>area</u> and for each resident C pool, the IPCC method to be applied .

Land Representation Manager			— 🗆 X	Land Re	epresentation Manager					_	o x
Regions and representation table Annual land representation	n matrix (Approach 2 & 3)			Region	Land representation table	representation matrix ((Approach 2 & 3)				
Whole country area (ha) 6,000.000				Region	n Region 1	Region area (ha)	10.000.000	Discrepancy (ha)	1990: +9000; 1970: +9000	Approach 1	1990
Region name	Area (ha)	Approach	Remark			3 ()	Area		Area		
Region 1	1,000	Approach 1			Land use category		(1990) (ba)		(1970) (ba)	Remark	
Region 2	2,000	Approach 2			Forest Land		(114)	1000	(10)		
region 3	3.000	Approach 5	×				A				
Total					Land use subcategory		(1990)		(1970)	Remark	
	6000.000						(ha)	1000	(ha)		
				Ē	Managed Forest Land			1000	1000		
						Current Land use su	bdivision			Remark	
					Pine plantation						X
					Land unit code			nd unit code	Area	Area	
					(Automatic)		(User defined)		(1990) (ha)	(1970) Ren (ha)	nark P
					MFL-PP-PL-P-22				1000 ↔	1000	Z ×
					*		and Units Descent store				
						Current Land us	ind Unit Parameters		^	Remark	
					*		C pools / Methods				
							Biomass change	Cain & Loss			
					Land use subcategory		biomasa change	Clairi à Loss		Remark	
					Linearend Frenzi Land		DOM - Deadwood	Gain & Loss	~		
					Chinanaged Porest Land		DOM - Litter	Gain & Loss	~		
					Land use category		SOM - Mineral	Defeut		Remark	
							JOM - Milleral	Delault			
					Cropland						
					Grassland			Save	Cancel		
					Settlements			0	0		
					Other Land			0	0		
Define single ensite in one converte to send for the whole ensute											
Denne single region in case you wish to report for the whole country											
			Save Undo Close							do	Close
						This e	ntrv tab	le can	be "endle	ess" 🗗	<u>ě</u>
											7 D
				INIEKG	JOVERNMENIA					NEI	5

Land Representation Manager (Tab 3)

• For Land Representation Approaches 2 and 3, Land matrix Tab provides the total area of the land classified as:

- i. land that has not undergone a change between the initial year (rows) and final year (columns)
- ii. land that has undergone a change between two different subcategories

Land Re	presentation l	Manager														
Region	s Land repre	sentation table	Annual land re	epresentation n	natrix (Approa	ich 2 & 3)										
Regio	GFOI exam	nple	~	Region area	(ha)	4,00	00.000	Approach 2								2015
	Initial Forest Land Cropland							Grassland Wetlands			Settlements		Other Land			
	Final		Managed Forest Land	Unmanaged Forest Land	Cropland Annual Crops	Cropland Perennial Crops	Managed Grassland	Unmanage d Grassland	Managed Wetlands	Unmanage d Wetlands	Settleme nts (Treed)	Settleme nts (Other)	Managed Other Land	Unmanage d Other Land	Final Area (ha)	Net change (ha)
Fo	rest Land	Managed Fore: Land	st 1,060.000	40.000			80.000								1,180.000	120.000
		Unmanaged Forest Land		910.000											910.000	-60.000
Cr	opland	Cropland Annual Crops		20.000	1,010.000										1,030.000	20.000
		Cropland Perennial Crop	s												0.000	0.000
Gr	assland	Managed Grassland					880.000								880.000	-80.000
		Unmanaged Grassland													0.000	0.000
W		Managed Wetlands													0.000	0.000
		Unmanaged Wetlands													0.000	0.000
Se	tlements	Settlements (Treed)													0.000	0.000
		Settlements (Other)													0.000	0.000
Ot	her Land	Managed Othe Land	r												0.000	0.000
		Unmanaged Other Land													0.000	0.000
		Initial Area (ha)	1,060.000	970.000	1,010.000	0.000	960.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	4,000.000	0.000



Transfer of Area Data from Managers to Worksheets

- The compilation of data in Land Representation Manager allows the Software to populate area data of units of land in the relevant worksheets for each AFOLU category
- This means that area data cannot be input directly into the worksheets. The AFOLU Managers need to be populated first
- The transfer of units of land (and associated area) to the relevant worksheets is ruled by:
 - Current and Previous Land use category
 - Characterization of Land Type, as input in Land Use Manager
 - Land representation Approach, as selected in Land Representation Manager
 - Method to calculate C stock changes in each C pool as selected in Land Representation Manager
 - ✓ The sectoral guidebook for work with AFOLU worksheets is still under development



Guide to Land Representation

Guide to Land Representation

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5th level

It shows the complete history of transitions of the unit of land relative to the current inventory year, ordered by year of transition descending and shown in grey (picture below).



Indeed, the Land unit conversion in a given point of time -i.e. the chosen inventory year- is automatically presented considering current status of land unit together with its history of transitions. For example, a unit of land experiences multiple conversions within the time period analyzed for inventory purposes. Note that although the inventory period is 1990-2022, the inventory compiler has analyzed a time series of data starting in 1971 -i.e. 1971-2022- because of the transition period applied is of 20 years. Then,

in 1975, the unit of land transition from MGL/graps organic rewetted inland to ACL/maize organic drained



Note: this conversion occurred before the initial year of the inventory time series -i.e. 1990-2020; thus it is input in the year 1990





Note: this conversion occurred before the initial year of the inventory time series -i.e. 1990-2020; thus it is input in the year 1990

in 2002, the unit of land transition from MFL/Tectona grandis Planted Forest to TSL/wrban



Note: this is the latest conversion of this unit of land and occurred in the inventory year visualized -i.e. Year of conversion = Inventory year = 2002-, thus the button "C" for intervening new conversion is NOT available.

- Guide to Land Representation explains all steps of data input into the Managers for <u>units of land</u>, which are used then for all 3.B categories and some of 3.C categories.
- Throughout the Guide, the text entered in lilac color represents information taken from the *Wetlands Supplement.*



Conclusion

 IPCC TFI TSU is continuously working on the IPCC Inventory Software and supporting materials (Guidebooks) in order to meet users' needs as well as to respond to improvement of userfriendliness of the IPCC TFI products and rectification of any issues (bugs, errors, etc.)

We would appreciate users' feedback, which can be sent to us at: <u>ipcc-software@iges.or.jp</u>





Thank you

<u>https://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/index.html</u> <u>https://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/software/index.html</u>

